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| **Our Lady and St Edwards Knowledge Organiser**  | **Year 1 - Art** | **Autumn** | **An Introduction to Colour** |
| **The Colour Wheel**  | **Key Vocabulary and important Facts** |
| A close up of a clock  Description automatically generated | * Primary colours are colours that cannot be created by mixing other colours. They are red, yellow and blue.
* Secondary colours are colours that can be created by mixing two primary colours. They are green, orange and purple.
* Warm colours upper left of the colour wheel. e.g. red for hot.
* Cool colours lower right of the colour wheel. e.g. blue for cold.
* Complimentary colours are colours that are opposite each other on the colour wheel.
* A tint is the mixture of a colour with white, which increases lightness.
* A shade is the mixture of a colour with black, which reduces lightness.
* A tone is produced either by the mixture of a colour with grey.
* Hue is the term for the pure spectrum of colours - red, orange, yellow, blue, green violet - which appear in the hue-circle or rainbow
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| **Key People, Places and Dates** |
| ***Art movements associated with emphasis on the use of colour:*** * **Impressionism -** late 19th century Worked in the open air and captured the effects of sunlight by working quickly. This resulted in a greater awareness of light and colour.
* **Post- impressionism** – late 19th century. The changes in impressionism. A key artist was Vincent Van Gogh.
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| **Key Facts about the Artist**  | **Books, internet sites and places to visit**  |
| **Name:** Vincent Van GoghVincent van Gogh | Biography, Art, & Facts | Britannica**Life:** 30 March 1853 - 29 July 1890**Country of Birth:** Zundert, NetherlandsThe Starry Night - VINCENT VAN GOGH 1889 Art Print by AUX BEAUX-ARTS**Period:** Post Impressionism **Media:** Paint | * The Day the Crayons Quit by Drew Daywalt, Oliver Jeffers
* Brown Bear, Brown bear, what do you see? Bill Martin Jr.
* The Mixed-Up Chameleon by Eric Carle
* A Color of His Own by Leo Lionni
* Katie and the Starry Night by James Mayhew
* Web sites and books about Van Gogh https://www.bbc.com/bitesize/clips/z4pvcdm https://www.tate.org.uk/kids/make/paint-draw/create-art-vangogh https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=YdRZ2NFSjj8 Van Gogh and the Sunflowers by Laurence Anholt
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